

- d.
- e. **Resilient** ()
- f. **Reach sexual maturity fast**
- g.
- h. **Poor competitive ability**

B. Intermediate to Late Succession

- a. K-selected species arrive later and replace r-selected, pioneer species
- b. Produce , larger young
- c. Require better
- d.
- e. Take to reach sexual maturity
- f. Live longer ()
- g.
- h. **Ex: larger mammals and larger plants** ()

C. Climax Community

- a. **Last successional community** ()
- b.
- c. **May be slight changes in species over time (elm to maple)**